

# Zinc-bright®



**ZINC-BRIGHT®**, a zinc-bismuth-tin alloy for Lead-free galvanizing, was developed by Boliden to meet the needs of our customers in the general galvanizing industry. The easy to use, ready-made alloy means no more mixing of different components, saving our customers time, effort and costs.

In some countries and in some applications, Lead is an unwanted metal. Bismuth is a candidate to replace Lead in order to reduce surface tension. Addition of Tin further enables a good wettability of the steel work in the liquid Zinc. By adding Bismuth and Tin, the physical properties of the zinc melt are improved. You can simply replace the zinc in your bath with Zinc-bright® without any change to your production process. In our Zinc bright®, we have

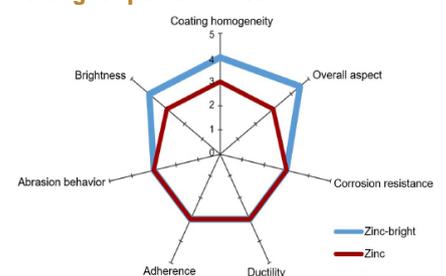
the right quantity of both Bismuth and Tin to stabilize your bath at the right concentrations in order to reduce surface defects and improve the overall aspect.

#### OUR PROMISE

Boliden's experienced technical support drives the development and production process of the metal. Our Technical Consultant is ready to answer your questions with regards to your individual application of the product. Through reliable deliveries, high quality products and professional customer service, including price information we want to be your supplier of choice.

By becoming Boliden's customer, we want to help you add value to your customers and work with you for a more sustainable future.

#### Zinc-bright® performance



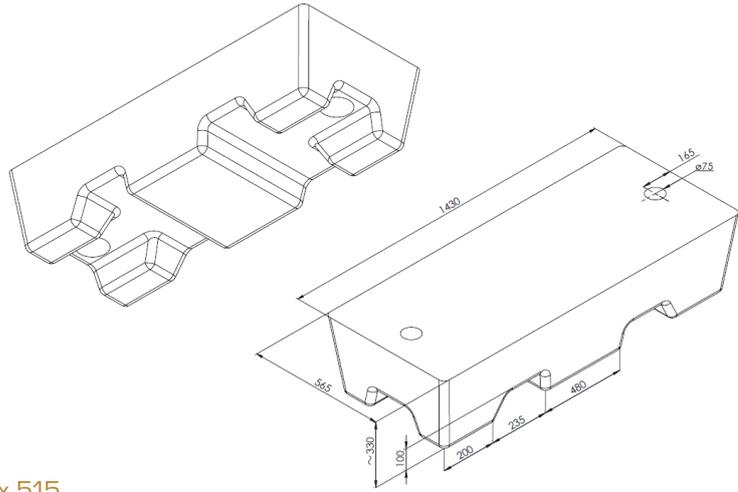
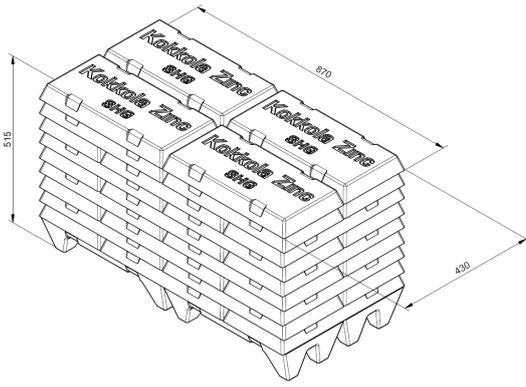
3: standard performance of traditional zinc  
 > 3: better performance  
 < 3: worse performance

According standard: ISO 1461

### Did you know that ...

Boliden's strength in alloys comes from innovation driven by tight environmental legislation in Scandinavia for metal production.

# Technical Specification



Slab 25 kg  
 Slab bundle 1,000 ± 100 kg 870 x 430 x 515  
 Jumbo 1,400 kg 1,400 ± 100 kg 1,440 x 576 x 335 mm

| Alloying metals | Zinc-bright | Tolerance |
|-----------------|-------------|-----------|
| Bi              | 0.05 %      | ± 0.01    |
| Sn              | 0.05 %      | ± 0.01    |
| Al              | < 0.005 %   |           |
| Cu              | < 0.001 %   |           |
| Cd              | < 0.003 %   |           |
| Fe              | < 0.005 %   |           |
| Pb              | < 0.005 %   |           |

| Physical property                    | Unit             | Value   |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|---------|
| Density solid                        | g/m <sup>3</sup> | 7.14    |
| Density liquid (melting temperature) | g/m <sup>3</sup> | 6.62    |
| Melting point                        | °C               | 419     |
| Boiling point                        | °C               | 907     |
| Surface tension (420 °C)             | N/m              | 0.78    |
| Viscosity (420 °C)                   | N/m              | 0.00385 |
| Melting enthalpy                     | kJ/kg            | 100     |
| Thermal capacity (solid)             | J/kg K           | 388     |
| Thermal capacity (liquid)            | J/kg K           | 560     |

## The Boliden Group

Metals are an ever-present and vital component of society. Boliden extracts minerals and produces high quality metals in a cost-efficient way. The work – from exploration to customer delivery – is characterised by care for people, the environment and society.

The Boliden Group operates six mines and five smelters in Sweden, Finland, Norway and Ireland and has a total of approximately 5,700 employees. Our core expertise is in exploration, mining, smelting and recycling.

Boliden's main metals are zinc and copper, but the production of lead, nickel, gold, silver and other products is also of considerable importance for our profitability. The annual turnover is approximately SEK 50 billion.



## Our value chain

**Exploration** Successful exploration is vital to long-term metal production. The exploration is conducted in the vicinity of existing mines and in new areas in order to find new deposits.

**Mines** Zinc-, copper-, nickel-, lead-, gold- and silver-bearing ores are mined in Boliden's mining areas. The ore is processed to metal concentrate, the majority of which is delivered to smelters within the Group.

**Smelters** Boliden's smelters refine metal concentrates and other raw materials, such as electronic scrap, to produce both pure metals and customised alloys.

**Customers** Our products are mainly sold to industrial customers in Europe. Most of the zinc is sold to steel companies, while the copper is supplied to manufacturers of for example wire rod.