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## **Metals for Modern Life**

#### We are

- Base and precious metals
- Mines and Smelters
- Technology and Responsibility

### Goal to be a leader in our industry

- Value creation
- Environmental performance
- Social responsibility

Strategy to grow with low risk, limited volatility and focus on next downturn

- Operational excellence
- Organic growth
- Acquisitions



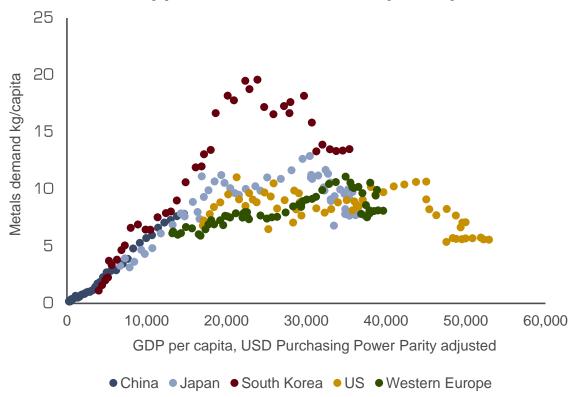
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## **Metal demand – developing markets**

#### **Copper demand and GDP per capita**



Source: US Census Bureau, Oxford Economics & Wood Mackenzie.

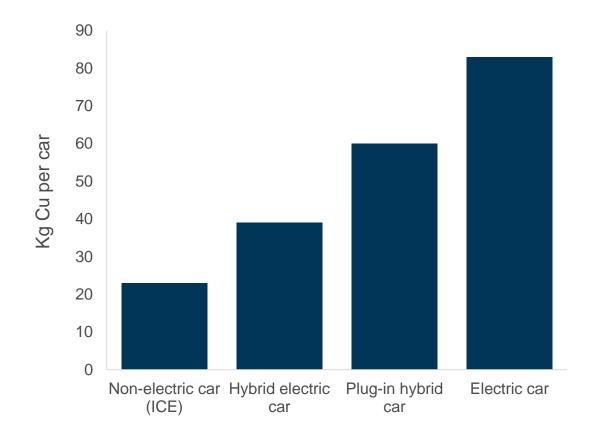
Note: Data for the period 1960-2017, with the exception for South Korea Copper graph (1976-2017) and South Korea Zinc graph (1970-2017).



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## Technology will change the landscape

- Electric vehicles
- Renewable energy
- Smart cities
- Energy saving
- Battery technology Li, Co, Ni

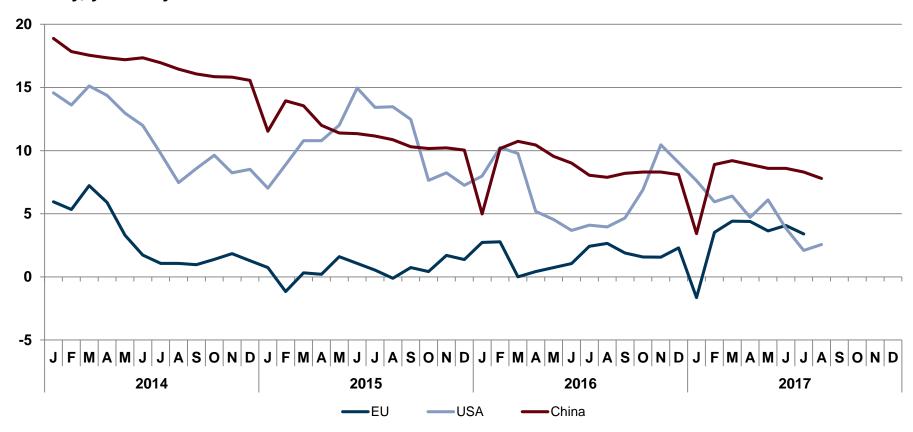


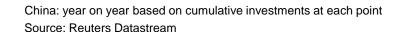


Source: International Copper Association, IDTechEx report 2017

# Construction – largest segment for Cu and Zn Normalized demand

#### Activity, year on year %

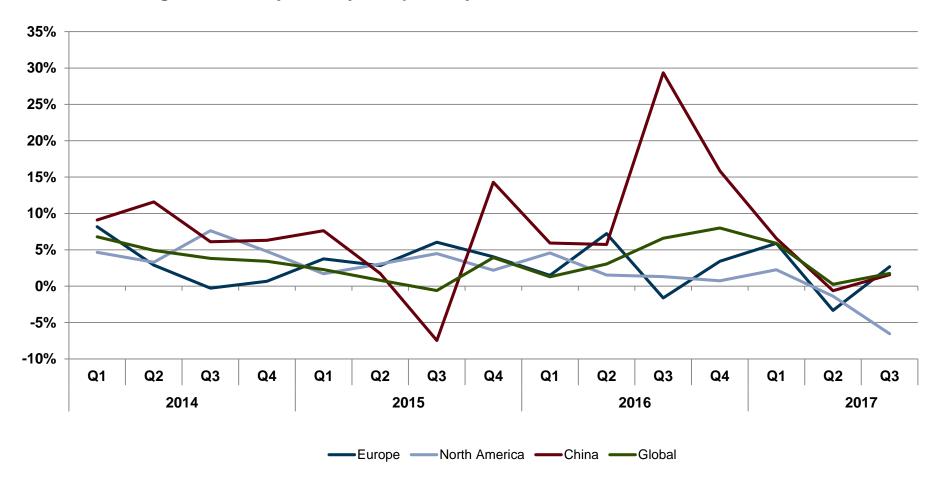






# Automotive – no 2 segment for Cu and Zn Low growth 2017

Production of light vehicles, year on year, quarterly data

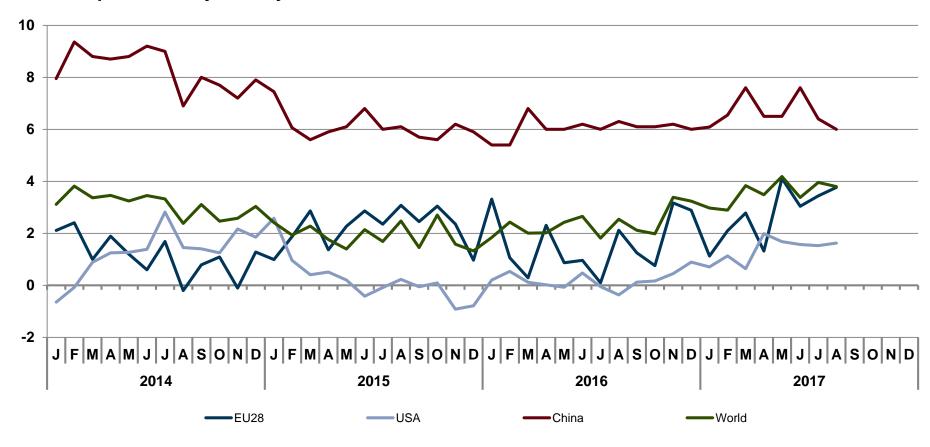


Source: LMC Automotive



# **Economic development** EU improving

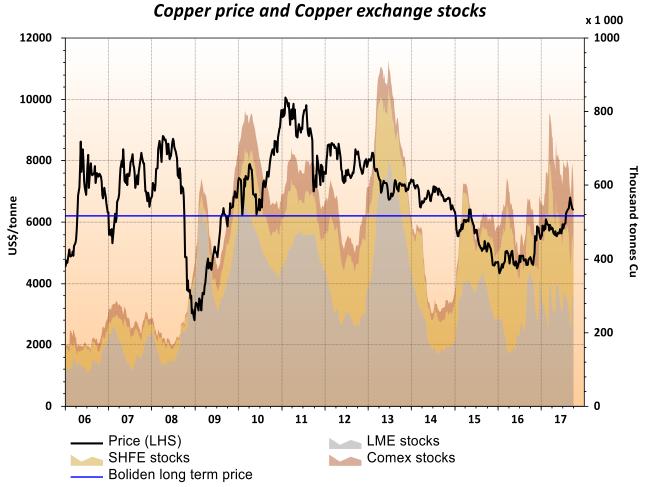
Industrial production, year on year %



Source: Thomson Reuters Datastream, world data calculated by Boliden



# Copper fair price 3% inventory



Källa: Thomson Reuters Datastream



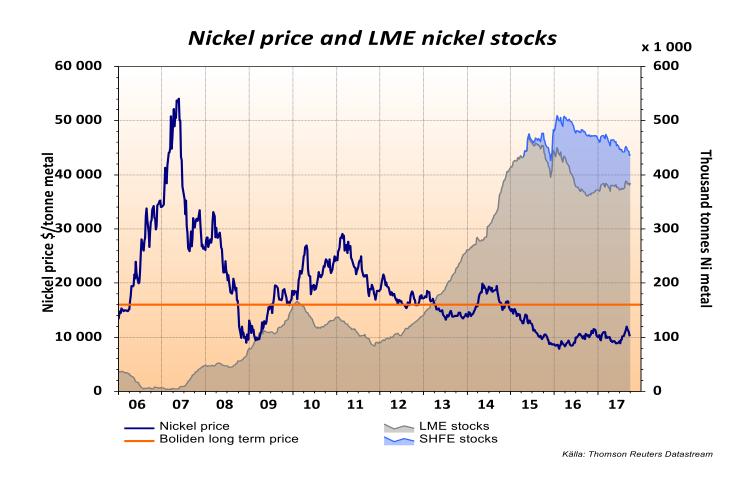
# Zinc high price 2% inventory





## **Nickel low price**

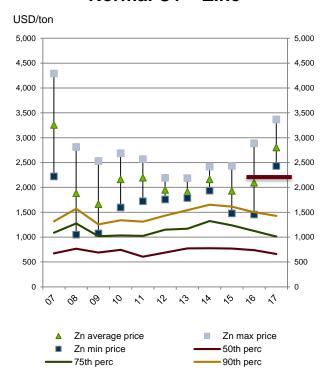
### 21% inventory



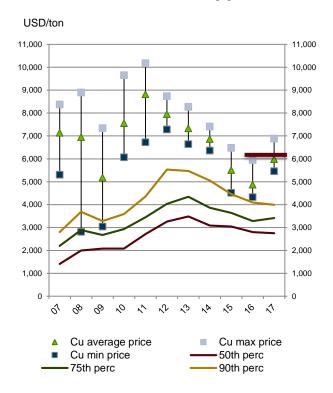


### **Prices and Cash Cost**

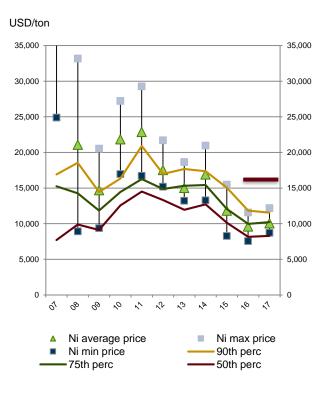
Normal C1 - Zinc



#### Normal C1 – Copper



#### Normal C1 - Nickel



Source: Wood Mackenzie 2017, Thomson Reuters Datastream October 11, 2017



## **Future raw material cycles**

#### **Business fundamentals**

- Capital intense
- Cyclical
- No pricing power

#### **Future different**

- Longer lead times for expansions
  - Permitting
  - Higher capital intensity
- Price peaks may be higher
- High price periods longer
- Low price periods longer
- Cash cost floors remain on 90 percentile



## Through-cycle value creation

- Correlations negative correlations
- Scenario planning
  - Price floors
  - Long term prices
  - Project Incentive Prices
- Capex planning
- Financial planning
- Dividend policy
- NPV simulations may not lead to max value
  - Unrealistic capacity plans
  - Value destruction at recessions
  - Stability, visibility

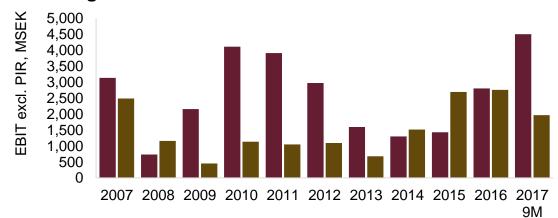
To be robust at difficult times...



## Stability through cycles

- Smelters and Mines
- Base and precious metals
- Operational excellence
- Industry adapted dividend policy
- Past 10 years earnings
  - Smelters higher 3 years
  - Mines higher 6 years

#### **Earnings mix**

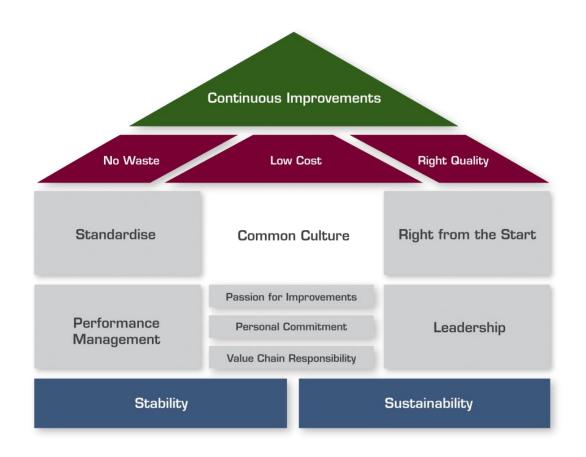








## **New Boliden Way – Stable and Efficient Operations**



1 Leadership 28 Continuous Improvement 2 Customer/Supplier Relations 27 Process Stability 3 NBW Plan Deployment (A3) 4 Performance Management 26 Team Managemen 25 Shipping 5 Elimination of Waste 24 Quality 6 Problem Solving 7 Learning and 23 Autonomation Competence Dev. 22 Visual Control 8 Skill Development 9 Standards for Work 21 Inventory 20 Conveyance 10 Help Chains and Support Function 11 Production System 19 Changeover 18 Pace/Takt Time 17 Levelling 13 Operation Availability 16 Balancing Operations 14 Maintenance 15 Flow

**WHO WE ARE** 

**HOW WE DO IT** 

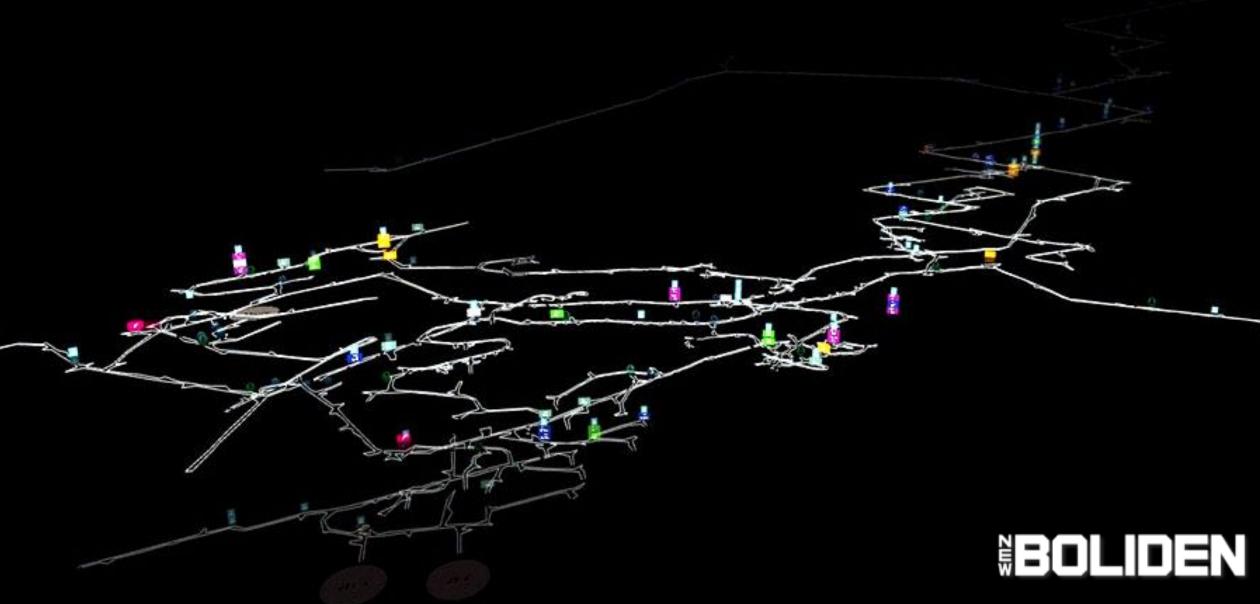


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## **Transparent Mine – Visible flows**



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## **Organic Growth Investment – Garpenberg**

	FY 2016	9M 2017
EBIT, MSEK	2100	1800
ROCE, %	40	46

### Improved competitive position



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Note: C1 cast cost, US Cents/lb. Pro Rata Garpenberg. Source: Wood Mackenzie Q4 2016.



## Finland is copper-nickel

Building case, geology in Finland – Nickel	2010-2015
Discontinue exclusive cooperation – Tolling	2015
Building customers and suppliers	2015-2017
Capex for long term position	2015-2020
Kevitsa acquisition	2016

EBIT improvement 2017 vs 2014	1 BSEK/y
Capex 2014-2017 incl. acquisition	8 BSEK



## Kevitsa – acquisition in line with strategy

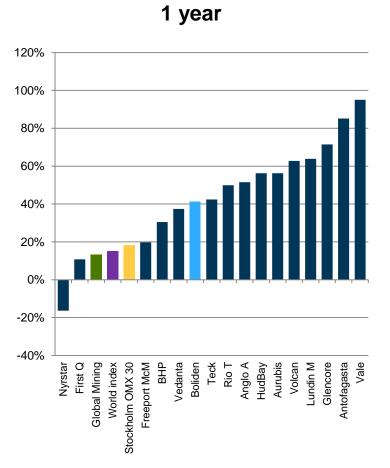
- Excellent operational and geographical fit
- **√** Expansion potential in attractive geological region
- **√** Synergies with smelting operations
- √ Timing

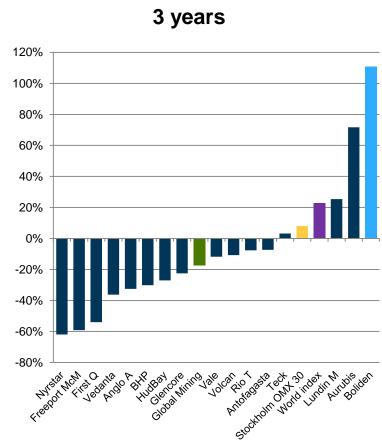
	1 <sup>st</sup> FY post acquisition	PY
Nickel, ktonnes	13.3	9.4
Copper, ktonnes	26.5	16.5
EBIT, MEUR	53	-22

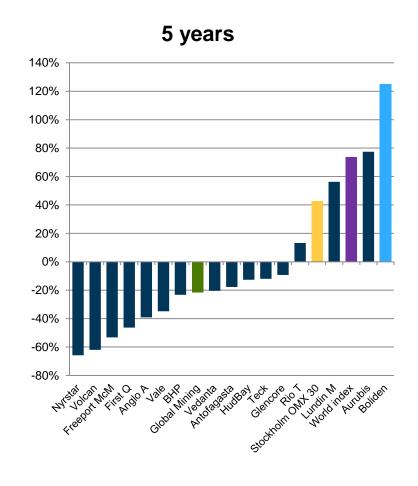


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## **Total Shareholder Return (USD)**







Source: Thomson Reuters Datastream August 14,2017



